

# Surface Atmosphere Radiation Budget (SARB) working group update

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# Outline

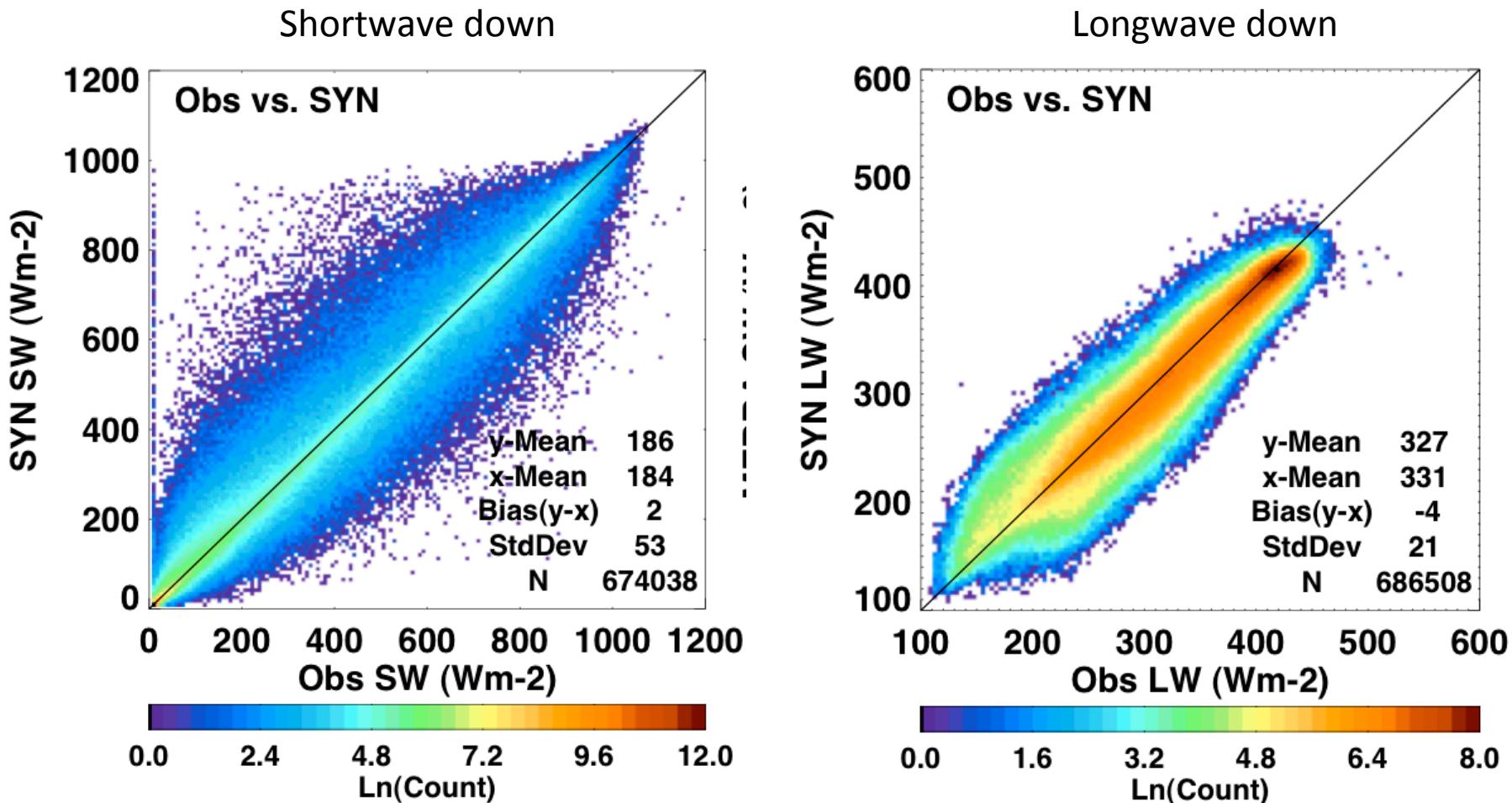
- Accomplishments since the last science team meeting
- SYN Ed4 plan
- Ed4 MOA
- CRS Ed4 plan
- NPP plan

# Accomplishment since the last CERES science team meeting

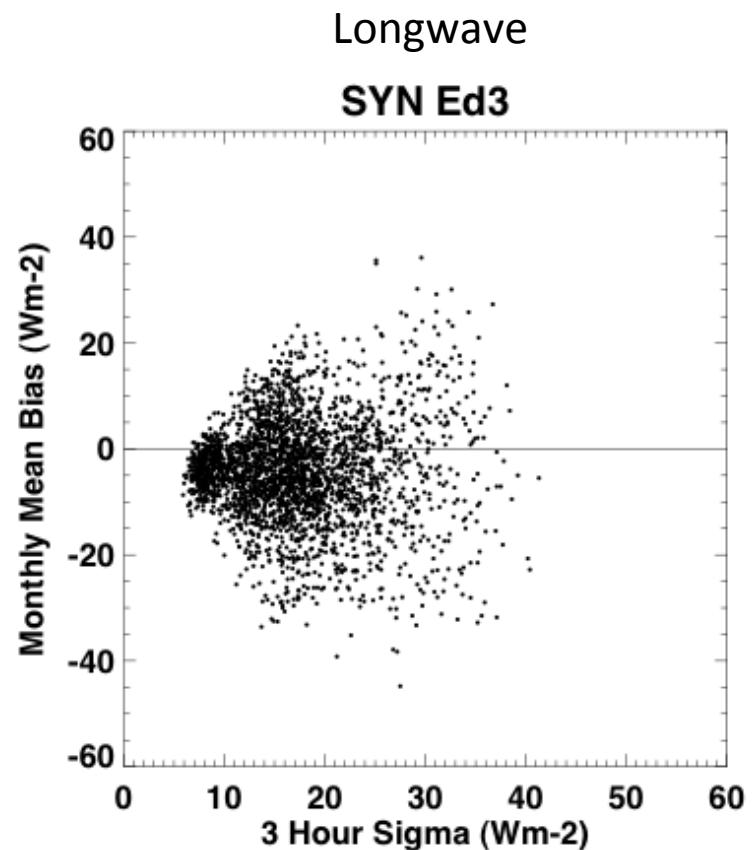
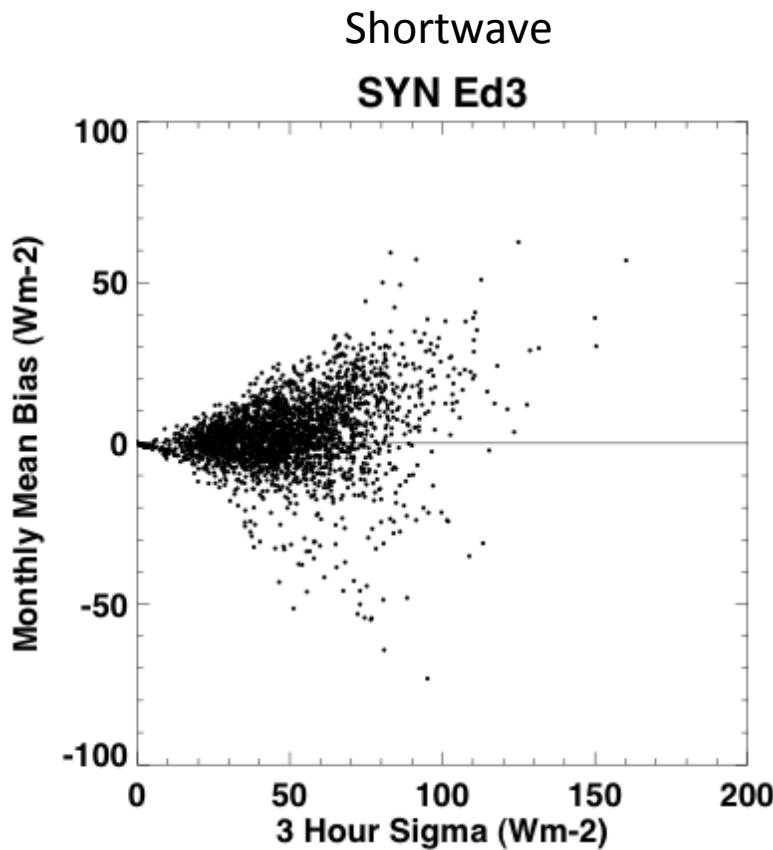
- Produced EBAF-surface ed2.7 from March 2000 through March 2012 ([F. Rose's presentation](#))
- Evaluated EBAF-surface ed-2.7 with surface observations
- Evaluated SYN diurnal cycle with surface observations
- Evaluated GEOS temperature and humidity with surface observations and AIRS ([D. Rutan's presentation](#))
- Compared CRS- and MODIS derived surface albedo ([A. Radkevich's presentation](#))
- Revised surface and atmospheric irradiance uncertainty estimate

# Diurnal cycle evaluation

# 3 hourly irradiance evaluation with surface observations at 35 sites



# Diurnal cycle



SW monthly mean bias error increases with 3-hourly errors

# Summary of evaluation of diurnal cycle with surface observations

Surface Longwave Irradiance (Observed Mean 331Wm <sup>-2</sup> )				
Model	Monthly Mean Bias Wm <sup>-2</sup> (%)	Standard Deviation Wm <sup>-2</sup> (%)		
		3-hr	Day	Month
SYN	-4.2 (-1.3)	20.9 (6.3)	15.6 (4.7)	9.7 (2.9)
ISCCP	8.4 (2.5)	35.5 (10.7)	29.7 (9.0)	19.0 (5.7)
MERRA	-17.8 (-5.4)	22.5 (6.8)	16.9 (5.1)	11.0 (3.3)
SRB	0.0 (0.0)	30.4 (9.2)	20.9 (6.3)	10.8 (3.3)
ERA-interim	-6.3 (-1.9)			10.1 (3.1)
EBAF	0.7 (0.0)			9.8 (3.0)

Surface Shortwave Irradiance (Observed Mean 185Wm <sup>-2</sup> )				
Model	Monthly Mean Bias Wm <sup>-2</sup> (%)	Standard Deviation Wm <sup>-2</sup> (%)		
		3-hr	Day	Month
SYN	2.2 (1.2)	53.2 (28.9)	30.0 (16.3)	11.5 (6.1)
ISCCP	-10.0 (-5.3)	79.4 (43.1)	39.9 (21.7)	19.0 (10.1)
MERRA	14.0 (7.4)	84.5 (45.9)	45.6 (24.8)	19.5 (10.4)
SRB	-10.9 (5.8)	80.0 (43.4)	39.2 (21.3)	20.6 (10.9)
ERA-interim	9.7 (5.2)			15.6 (8.3)
EBAF	-0.1 (0.1)			11.8 (6.3)

March 2000 to Dec 2007 (35 locations)

# SYNI Ed4 plan

- Cloud
  - Use 4 significant cloud vertical profiles (combination of 4 cloud types)
  - Include cloud overlap (random overlap)
  - Incorporate cloud group's lapse rate and consistent phase function.
- Aerosols
  - Hourly MATCH (file size ~700 Mb/day)
  - Include tropospheric SO<sub>4</sub>, stratospheric SO<sub>4</sub>, Ammonium sulfate, and volcanic ash in addition to small dust, large dust, sulfate, sea salt, black carbon, soluble, and insoluble.
  - MODIS aerosols (collection 5)
- Surface albedo
  - Ed4 surface history map (include partly clear-sky albedo derived from MODIS radiances)
  - new spectral shape (using MODIS MCD43C product) over land and snow
  - Solar zenith angle dependent surface albedo look-up table
- Radiative transfer code
  - 18 SW bands
  - SW, GWTSA (inhomogeneous scenes) /4-stream (homogeneous scenes) hybrid
- Tuning
  - Regional, seasonal, scene (cloud/clear) and surface type (land and ocean) dependent tuning
- TSI
  - 5-channel GEO cloud properties
  - Including MODIS and GEO retrieved skin temperature
  - Improved NB-BB LW irradiance (See M. Sun's talk on Thursday)
  - Include lapse rate retrieved by the cloud group (at least two heights of temperature and pressure)
- Snow/Ice map
  - Use 1/16 mesh of EICE and ESNOW maps.
- New variables
  - Aerosol radiative effect product from SYN pristine, clear-sky, all-sky, and all-sky no aerosol fluxes (proposed)
  - Entropy computations

# Ed4 MOA

	<b>Edition 2</b>	<b>Edition 4</b>
GEOS	4.1 and 5.2	5.4.1
Grid size	$1^\circ \times 1^\circ$	$1^\circ \times 1^\circ$
T and Q vertical resolution	58 levels	58 levels
Bottom 3 levels	Sfc, sfc-10 hPa, sfc-20hPa	2m, 2m, (duplicate two layers) and 10m
T and Q temporal resolution	6 hourly	6 hourly
Near surface T and Q	6 hourly	Hourly
Skin temperature	3 hourly	Hourly
Ozone vertical resolution	58 levels	58 levels
Ozone temporal resolution	Daily	Daily (GEOS)

# cloud overlap in ed4 SYN

## Monthly Mean Zonal /Pressure

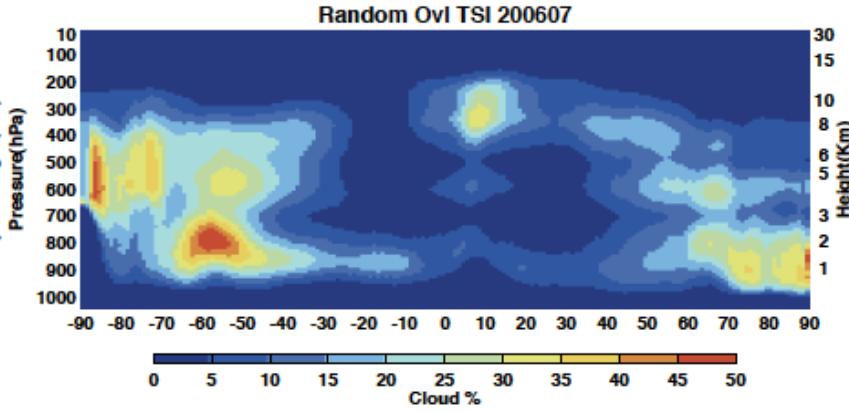
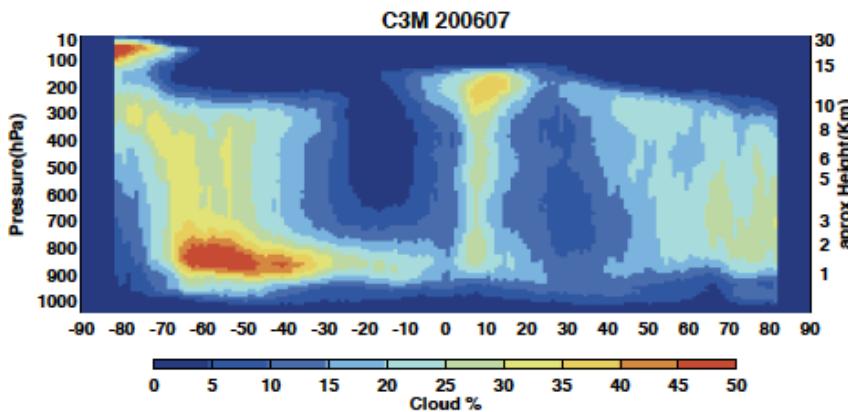
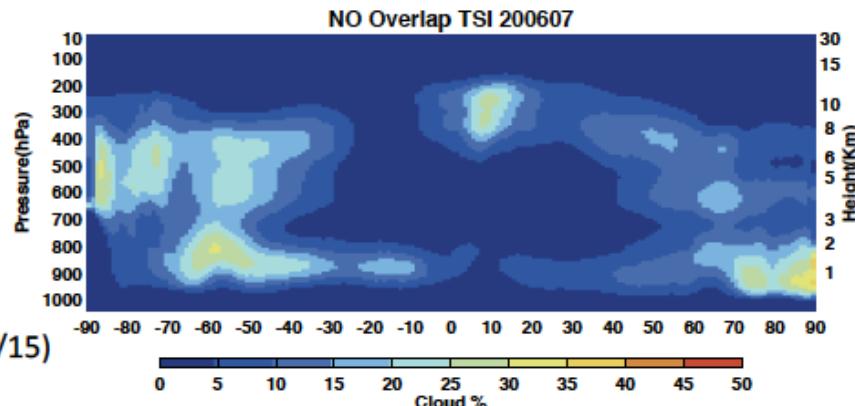
## Cloud Percentage July 2006

Left: C3M VFM Calipso/Cloudsat active sensor

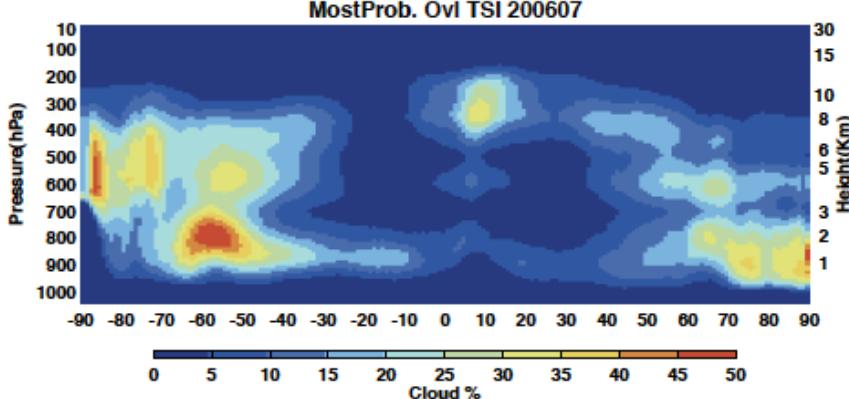
Right Top: Ed3a TSI ( Modis/Geo) space viewed (No Overlap)

Right Middle: TSI ( Modis/Geo) w/Random Overlap (15case)

Right Bottom: TSI ( Modis/Geo) w/Most probable overlap (4/15)



Fifteen(15) possible cloud overlap conditions using TSI four (4) layer height information



# Ed4 validation plan

- Surface irradiance
  - Land (7 SURFRAD, 14 ARM/SGP, and 8 BSRN sites including 5 polar, 5 desert, and 8 tropical sites)
  - Ocean ( 17 Atlantic, 10 Indian Ocean, 19 Pacific ocean buoy arrays and 3 Woods Hole buoys)
- Ship data (e.g. MAGIC)
- Temperature and humidity comparisons
  - ARM sites
  - AIRS
- MATCH aerosol versus CALIPSO-derived profiles
- Antarctic snow albedo

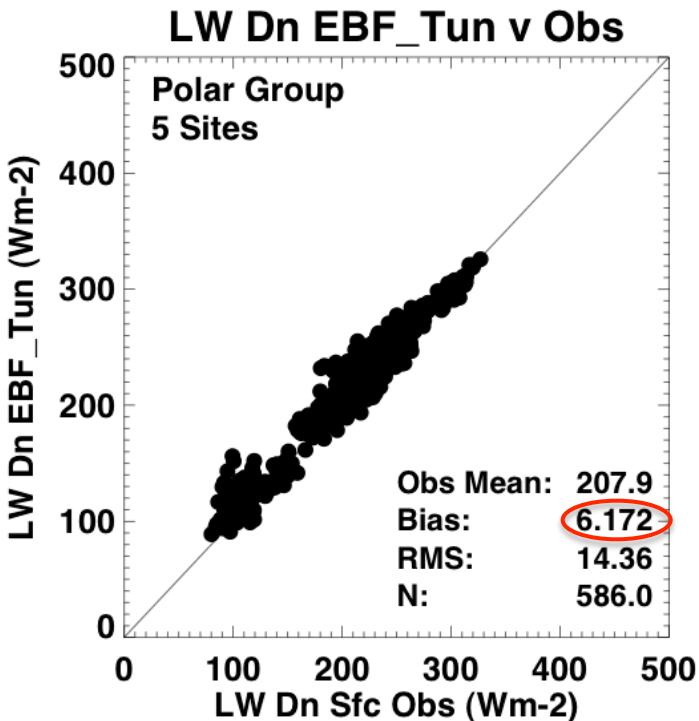
# Ed4 CRS

- 18 band SW code
- New ice cloud properties (consistent with cloud group)
- Time varying CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O
- Boundary layer temperature profile consistent with cloud group
- Surface albedo history map including retrieval from partly cloudy CERES footprints
- Snow spectral albedo is modeled by snow grain size as a parameter
- Use MODIS derived surface albedo spectral shape
- Solar zenith angle dependent all-sky surface albedo
- Revised tuning algorithm

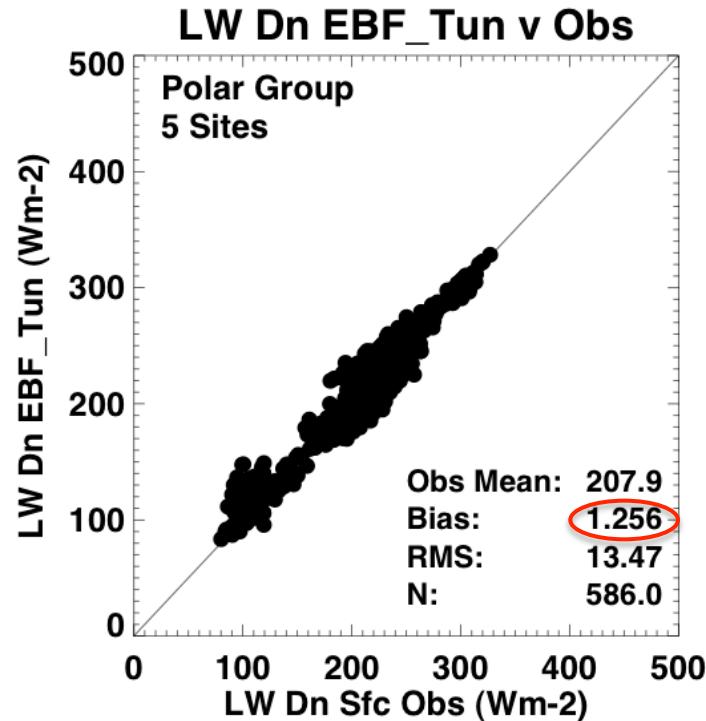
# EBAF-surface Ed2.7 issues

# Downward longwave with and without GEOS-5.4.1 correction

With GEOS-5.4.1 correction



Without GEOS-5.4.1 correction

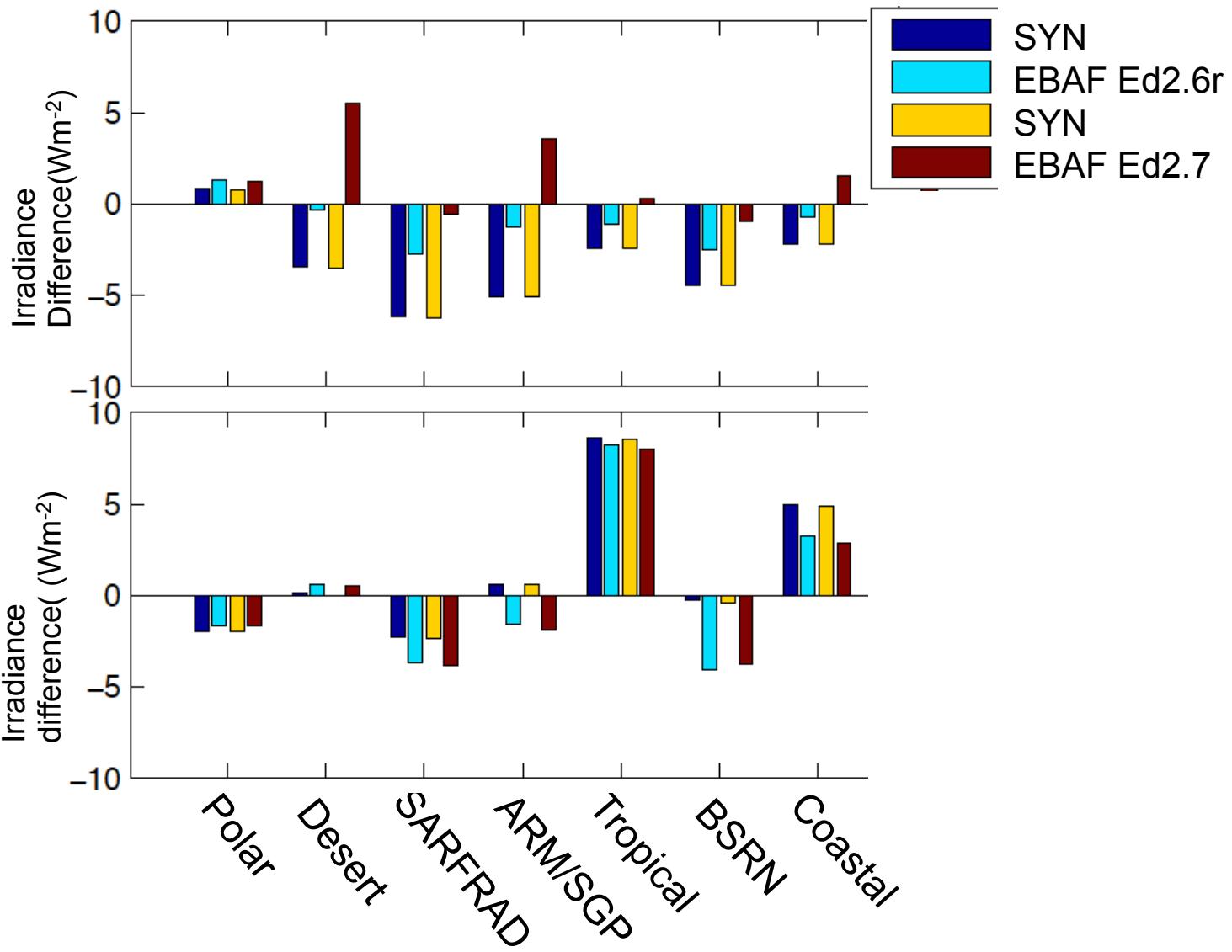


Is polar region boundary layer from GEOS-5.4.1 too warm?

# Bias error comparisons (land)

## computed - observed

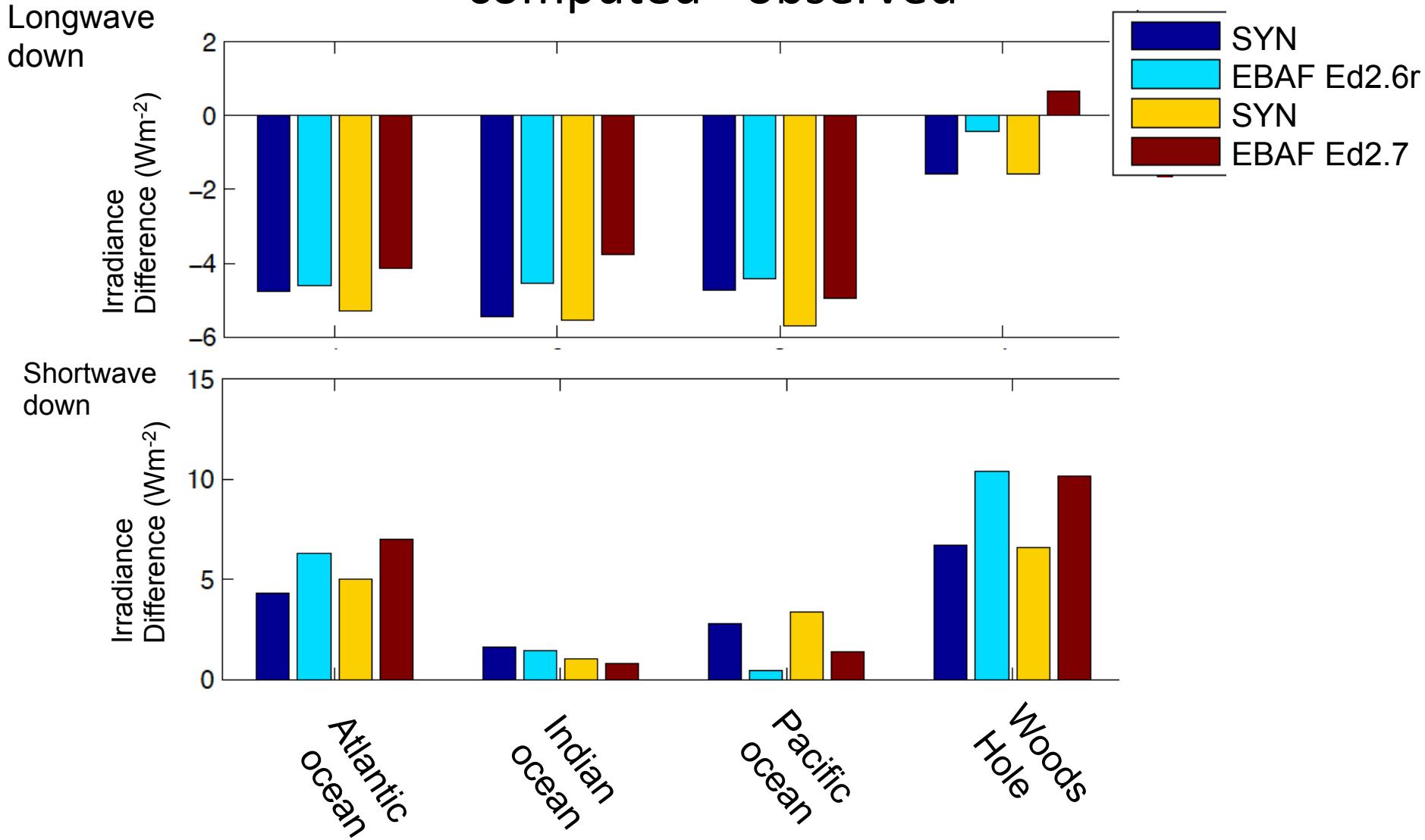
Longwave  
down



Shortwave  
down

# Bias error comparisons (ocean)

## computed - observed



# EBAF-surface Ed2.7 problem

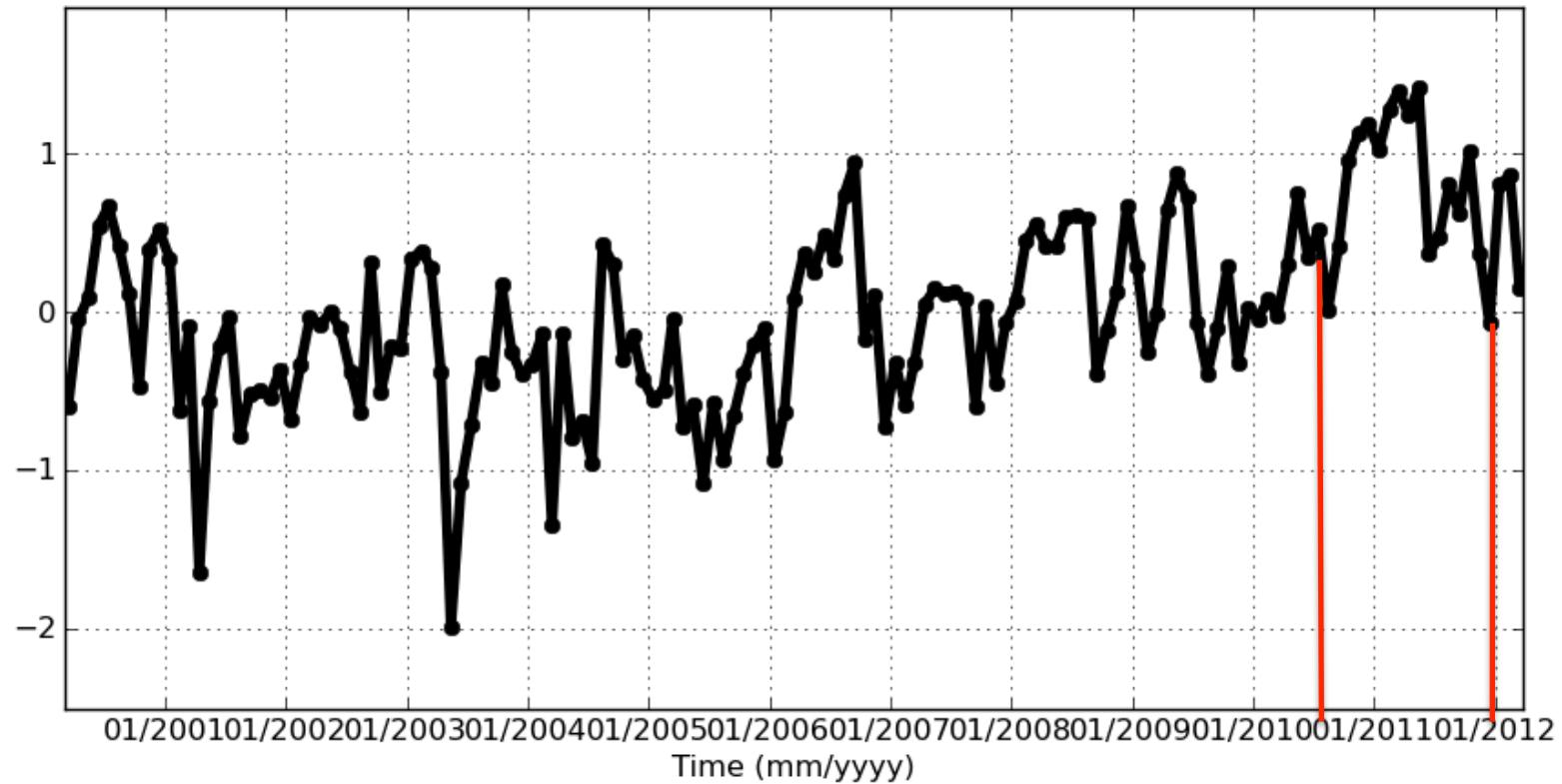
- Aerosol geolocation problem (July 2010 through December 2011).
  - Affects SSFa (1<sup>st</sup> hour and might be other hours)
- Cloud fraction problem December 2011
  - Affects SYN
- Process one month (December 2011? after cloud problem is corrected) off line to evaluate the impact of the aerosol problem

# Clear-sky SW down anomalies



CERES\_EBAF-Surface\_Ed2.7

Area Average Time Series Surface Shortwave Flux Down - Clear-Sky (deseasonalized) ( $\text{W m}^{-2}$ )  
03/2000 to 03/2012



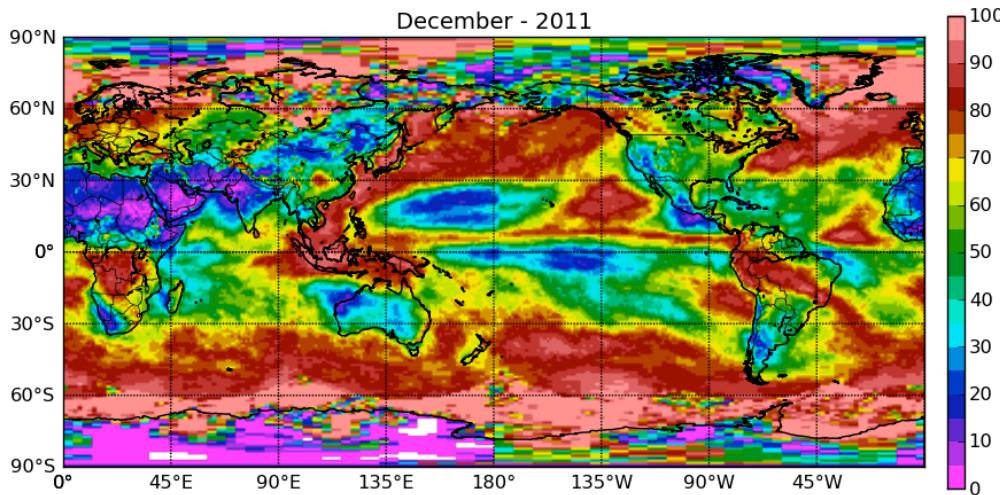
Selected Region: [-90,0 to 90,360]

# SYN cloud problem



CERES\_SYN1deg-Month\_Terra-Aqua-MODIS\_Ed3A

Cloud Area Fraction - Total clouds (%)

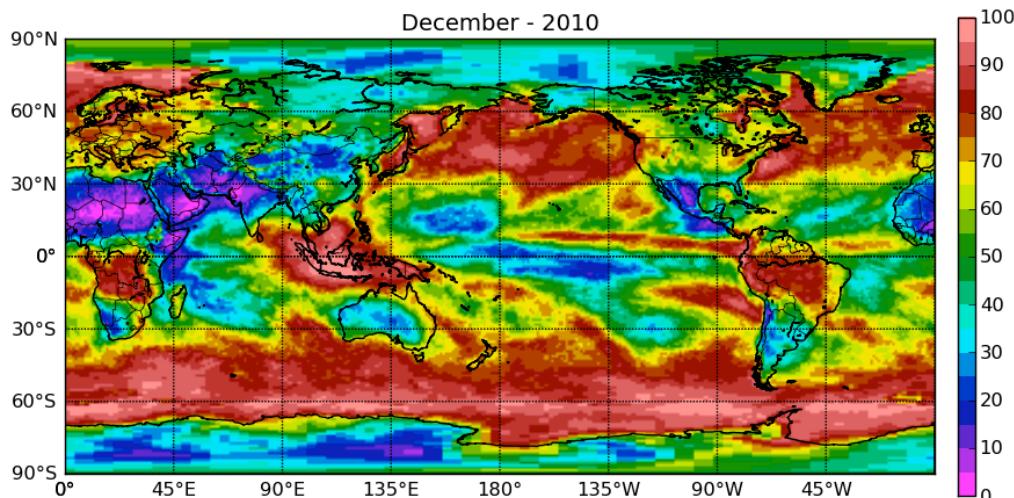


Only 1 day of SSF  
was used for Dec. 2011  
process



CERES\_SYN1deg-Month\_Terra-Aqua-MODIS\_Ed3A

Cloud Area Fraction - Total clouds (%)



# Schedule

- Ed2.7 EBAF-surface public release (May 2013)
- Deliver SYNI Ed4 code by the Feb./March 2014 (testing the code with Ed4 ADM module after Sep. 2013).
- Deliver CRS Ed4 code in summer 2014

# Publications and documentations

- Published
  - Kato, S., N. G. Loeb, F. G. Rose, D. R. Doelling, D. A. Rutan, T. E. Caldwell, L. Yu, and R. Weller, 2012, Surface irradiances consistent with CERES-derived top-of-atmosphere shortwave and longwave irradiances
- Accepted
  - Rose, F., D. A. Rutan, T. P. Charlock, G. L. Smith, and S. Kato, 2012; An algorithm for the constraining of radiative transfer calculations to CERES observed broadband top of atmosphere irradiance, submitted to *J. Ocean. Atmos. Technol.* In press.
  - Radkevich, A., K. Khlopenkov, D. Rutan, S. Kato, 2012, A Supplementary Clear-Sky Snow and Ice Recognition Technique for CERES Level 2 Products, *J. Atmos. Oceanic Technol.* In press.
- Submitted
  - Diurnal Variations of Albedo", Rutan, D., G. L. Smith, and T. Wong,submitted to *J. of App Met. Clim.*
  - Analysis of cloud type dependent shortwave 3D effects on TOA radiance, atmospheric absorption and surface irradiance, Ham, S. H., S. Kato, H. Barker, F. G. Rose, S. Sun-Mack, in preparation.

## Documentation

- Ed2 CRS collection guide (in progress)

# SARB:NPP

- Analyze CRS with ed1 clouds (after Ed1 SSF delivery in June 2013, no revision of CRS code)
- Deliver Ed1 CRS (Ed2 CRS Terra/Aqua code) in Sep. 2013 (ed1 SSF will be produced after June 2013).
- Deliver SYNI Ed1 code in Spring 2014 (with TISA WG).